

Please write clearly in block capitals.

Centre number

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Candidate number

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Surname

Forename(s)

Candidate signature

I declare this is my own work.

A-level LAW

Paper 3B Human Rights

Time allowed: 2 hours

Materials

- You will need no other materials.

Instructions

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page.
- Answer **all** questions. You must answer the questions in the spaces provided. Do **not** write on blank pages.
- If you need extra space for your answer(s), use the lined pages at the end of this book. Write the question number against your answer(s).
- Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.
- Questions should be answered in continuous prose. Give reasoned answers. Where appropriate, make reference to cases, statutes and examples.

Information

- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- The maximum mark for this paper is 100.

For Examiner's Use	
Question	Mark
1–5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	
11	
TOTAL	



Answer **all** questions in the spaces provided.

Only **one** answer per question is allowed.

For each question completely fill in the circle alongside the appropriate answer.

CORRECT METHOD



WRONG METHODS



If you want to change your answer you must cross out your original answer as shown.



If you wish to return to an answer previously crossed out, ring the answer you now wish to select as shown.



0 1

Select the **false** statement about the European Convention on Human Rights.

[1 mark]

- A** Most of the rights which the Convention guarantees are subject to exceptions. ☐
- B** The European Court of Human Rights has generally interpreted Convention obligations very restrictively. ☐
- C** The obligations that the Convention imposes are aimed primarily at States rather than at individuals. ☐
- D** There is a greater 'margin of appreciation' in areas of law where there are significant cultural differences amongst States. ☐

0 2

Select the **true** statement about the effect on English law and the English legal system of the European Convention on Human Rights.

[1 mark]

- A** A claimant in England can always take a claim directly to the European Court of Human Rights without first bringing the claim in an English court. ☐
- B** An English court cannot apply a provision of a statute that is incompatible with the Convention. ☐
- C** An excessively large award of damages by a court may violate the right to freedom of expression under Article 10 of the Convention. ☐
- D** Damages may be awarded against a judge who makes a decision which is not in conformity with provisions of the Convention. ☐



0 3Select the **false** statement about the rule of law.**[1 mark]**

- A** As far as possible, the law should apply equally to all citizens.
- B** Citizens should be given as much access to the courts as is necessary.
- C** Public officials should be given maximum freedom to make decisions affecting the legal rights of citizens.
- D** The law should be written in language which is clear and accurate.

☐☐☐☐**0 4**Select the **true** statement about the independence of the judiciary.**[1 mark]**

- A** High Court judges should take advice from a government minister when interpreting a statute.
- B** Judges cannot be prosecuted for committing criminal offences.
- C** Judges in superior courts cannot easily be removed from office.
- D** Judicial independence is not considered to be important for judges in lower courts.

☐☐☐☐**0 5**Select the **false** statement about delegated legislation.**[1 mark]**

- A** It can be introduced to deal with emergency situations.
- B** It is generally well-publicised.
- C** It often saves time in law-making.
- D** It permits contributions from experts.

☐☐☐☐**5****Turn over for the next question****Turn over ►**

0	6
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Explain **two** characteristics of the common law as a source of law and provide an example to illustrate **one** of those characteristics.

[5 marks]

Extra space

5



IB/G/Jun22/7162/3B

Dora was 75 years old and in poor health. She had been subjected to many incidents of verbal abuse and damage to her house and garden by a group of youths. She reported these incidents to the police on several occasions and expressed her fears that she might be subjected to more serious harm. The police made brief enquiries on two occasions but were unable to identify the youths and made no further efforts to do so. Subsequently, the youths broke windows in Dora's house and set her garden fence on fire. As a result, Dora suffered a heart attack and was seriously ill for some weeks.

[10 marks]

This image shows a single sheet of white paper with horizontal blue or grey ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the width of the page. There are no margins, text, or other markings on the paper.

Extra space

Do not write
outside the
box

Turn over ►



0	9
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[15 marks]

[illegible]

Extra space



1	0
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Julian published a headline story the day after in a national newspaper, 'The Tempest', which included the photographs. When Hakeem was released pending further enquiries, his house was continually surrounded by journalists and members of the public. He was followed about and minor scuffles and violence occurred. However, the police refused to intervene to help him. Hakeem vigorously protested his innocence, but he was suspended from his well-paid job as a TV presenter. He also lost book contracts.

[30 marks]

This image shows a single sheet of white paper with horizontal ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the width of the page. There are no margins, text, or other markings on the paper.

[illegible]

[illegible]



[illegible]

[illegible]

1	1
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The average time for a visitor to be allowed to leave was around two hours but some had to spend over three hours in the queue. One such person, Luca, who was 45 years old, was subjected to a very thorough search, despite his protests that he was present with family members at a birthday celebration. Kelsey, Luca's wife, was arrested for obstructing a police constable when she objected loudly to Luca's treatment. She was then held for a further hour in a police vehicle before being released without charge.

[30 marks]

This image shows a blank sheet of white paper with horizontal ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the width of the page. There are no margins, text, or other markings on the paper.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

30



There are no questions printed on this page

*Do not write
outside the
box*

**DO NOT WRITE ON THIS PAGE
ANSWER IN THE SPACES PROVIDED**



Question number	Additional page, if required. Write the question numbers in the left-hand margin.
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